



## Words and phrases

### 1 Character traits and emotion

Complete each sentence with a form of the word in CAPITALS.

- 1 I like to take ..... in my work. PROUD
- 2 Most subjects showed an ..... response to the video clip. EMOTION
- 3 Extreme ..... can quickly lead to an increase in blood pressure. ANGRY
- 4 Advertisers deliberately try to make consumers feel ..... of others. ENVY
- 5 Most people suffer from a degree of ..... before an interview. ANXIOUS
- 6 Young employees often lack ..... in such situations. ASSERT
- 7 Does natural ..... exist more strongly in some people? INTELLIGENT
- 8 One in four of the interviewees had a sense of ..... about the planet's future. PESSIMISTIC
- 9 People with a more ..... nature are less likely to question the decisions of their managers. CONFORM
- 10 My decision to come to Australia was rather ..... . IMPULSE

### 2 Student text types

Match each instruction from a tutor (1–8) to the way a student reports it later (a–h).

*Tutor:*

- 1 'You'll need to keep a log during the field trip.' .....<sup>h</sup>
- 2 'Write a critique on the character development in Salinger's *Catcher in the Rye*.'  
.....
- 3 'Write a summary of the ideas behind free trade policy.' .....
- 4 'We would like you to keep a weekly journal.' .....
- 5 'We would like to ask you to present a paper at the conference.' .....
- 6 'You'll need to narrow down the scope of your dissertation.' .....
- 7 'Ensure that you include a full bibliography with your essay.' .....
- 8 'You will need to contribute a posting to a discussion forum each week.' .....

*Student:*

- a 'I have to write briefly about the main ideas and not the details.'
- b 'I have to write down my thoughts and personal experience on a regular basis.'
- c 'I have to read and examine it carefully and give my opinion.'
- d 'I have to look at other students' ideas and comments on-line and respond to them.'
- e 'I have to add all the names of authors, book titles, publishers and page numbers at the end of my work.'
- f 'I have to write about my research and give a talk on it.'
- g 'For my final long research essay, I have to reduce the range of what I intended to cover.'
- h 'I have to record the details of each day's events and any important information.'

**3 Prefix in-**

Complete each sentence with a form of a word from the box, using the prefix *in-*. More than one answer may be possible.

accurate	conceive	signify	appropriacy	defend
access	convenience	advice	numeracy	

- As an accountant, *inaccuracy* is something I really have to avoid.
- Medical treatment is often ..... to the poor in society.
- There was a small and ..... rise in student numbers in 2009.
- More must be done to educate the illiterate and .....
- The fact that children are dying from starvation is .....
- For many people, public transport is rather .....
- Adults affected by extreme autism may demonstrate behaviour that others find .....
- It's ..... to include too many graphs in your presentation.
- I find it ..... that the elderly can be so badly neglected.

**4 Make**

Complete each sentence with a word from the box.

time	use	suggestion	adjustment	mistakes	progress
gestures	perfect	difference	decision	living	

- Our hectic modern lifestyle does not always allow us to *make* ..... for the important things in life, such as friends and family.
- Many people are struggling to *make a* ..... and cannot even afford basic health care.
- After food which contained these chemicals was removed from the children's diet, it *made all the* ..... to their behaviour.
- To reach professional level in sport, it is true that *practice makes* .....
- 'I feel that we're *making slow* ..... with this project.'
- 'Did you find it easy to *make the* ..... to study in New Zealand?'
- 'I'd like to *make a* ..... Perhaps we could start the presentation with some visual material?'
- 'Please *make* ..... of the Internet for your research but make sure you include the website address in your bibliography.'
- Kirk discovered that he had *made* a couple of ..... when entering the data.
- Researchers observed that the chimpanzees were *making* similar ..... when asking for food.
- Immigrants often have to *make* a quick ..... to the culture and lifestyle of the new country.