



Words and phrases

1 City life

Complete each sentence with a form of the word in CAPITALS.

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|---|------------|
| 1 Its diverse nationalities make London a <u>cultural</u> city. | CULTURE |
| 2 The old parts of the city were last year. | MODERN |
| 3 On the outskirts of the city are the areas. | INDUSTRY |
| 4 areas in my country often suffer high unemployment. | SUBURB |
| 5 An rail network allows commuters to get around easily. | EXTEND |
| 6 My city is a major centre and most banks are located there. | FINANCE |
| 7 There's an range of amenities, for example, the new mall. | IMPRESS |
| 8 All the main tourist attractions are quite within the city. | CENTRE |
| 9 Some people worry that the city has become | POPULATION |

2 Words meaning 'part'

Complete each collocation with a word from the box.

stage	quota	constituent	feature	period	fraction
fragment	phase	component	branch	layer	

- stage in a child's development/in rock formation/in a process
- of rock/of clothing/of meaning
- bone/manuscript/pottery
- of history/of economic recovery/of drought
- of the exhibition/of the landscape/of the new mobile phone
- of the moon/of adolescent behaviour/of the project
- machine/course/microchip
- of the original value/of the cost/of a second
- of science/of a company/of a tree
- fish/sales/daily
- of oil/of blood/of medicine

3 Suffixes *-ance, -ence, -ment, -ness*

Complete each sentence with the word in CAPITALS, using one of the suffixes above. Make any other spelling or form changes that are needed.

- | | |
|---|-----------|
| 1 In summary, it is vital we preserve the <u>uniqueness</u> of every culture. | UNIQUE |
| 2 It is essential that the fits the crime. | PUNISH |
| 3 The of education cannot be underestimated. | IMPORTANT |
| 4 Our on fossil fuels cannot be sustained. | RELY |
| 5 can affect the elderly if they are apart from their family. | LONELY |

- | | | | |
|----|---|---|-------------|
| 6 | We must improve public | of this issue. | AWARE |
| 7 | There have been significant | in the field of medicine. | IMPROVE |
| 8 | Genuine | is a rare and infrequent state of mind. | HAPPY |
| 9 | All babies possess the potential to develop their | | INTELLIGENT |
| 10 | The | of some languages is sad, but inevitable. | DISAPPEAR |

4 Under

Complete each sentence with a word from the box. In some cases *under* is part of the word.

control eighteen review staffed law developed
 estimate lying nourished privileged

- 1 The company claim that they now have the problem *under control* .
- 2 The children in the survey were frequently *under* and tired.
- 3 Visitors *under* are admitted free of charge.
- 4 In several *under* countries, the new medicine is proving effective.
- 5 *Under* Australian , no food may be brought into the country.
- 6 The test is now *under* after several international students complained it gave Canadian students an advantage.
- 7 The government ought to provide more housing for the *under*
- 8 In my opinion, we should not *under* the seriousness of this issue.
- 9 The office is currently *under* and is looking for a new receptionist.
- 10 Scientists believe they have found the *under* cause of the problem.

5 Give

Complete each sentence with a word or phrase from the box.

rise in credit away try
 birth off grounds encouragement way

- 1 The use of detergents in the home may have *given rise* to the increase in allergies.
- 2 An effective teacher should always *give* to their students.
- 3 I'm not really into adventure sport but I might *give* sky-diving a
- 4 Tiny movements in the facial muscles often *give* a person who is lying.
- 5 The plant *gives* a strong smell which attracts a wide range of insects.
- 6 When do we have to *give* our assignments?
- 7 Researchers believe this dinosaur *gave* to live young, not eggs.
- 8 This medical breakthrough *gives* for optimism in the search for a cure.
- 9 In my department, we were *given* little for all the work we did.
- 10 It is likely that CDs will shortly *give* to downloaded music.