

1B GRAMMAR discourse markers (1): linkers

a Complete the texts with the discourse markers from the list.

although as as a result because of but consequently despite
however in case so so as not to so as to so that (x2) though

1



I would say that the most challenging period in my career so far was my first junior management position in the company where I still work today. I had always wanted to be an Accounts manager, ¹ so I was thrilled when I got the job, but little did I know what was waiting for me on my first day. The office environment wasn't exactly organized, and to make matters worse, my boss was completely unsupportive of me. For some reason, he just refused to take any responsibility for dealing with the clients, and I was ² consequently forced to deal with all the problems by myself, which wasn't easy. I used to stay late at the office almost every night ³ so as not to miss any of the clients' deadlines. It seems ridiculous now, but I was so stressed that I used to check my emails every five minutes, even at weekends, ⁴ so as to there was an urgent message asking me to figure something out. It was worth it in the end, ⁵ because of because eventually my boss was fired and I was promoted in his place!

2



The toughest time I ever had was definitely my first term here at university.

⁶ although I really love student life now, it wasn't so easy in the beginning. My bad luck started on the very first day. My parents had just dropped me off with all my stuff when some of the guys whose rooms were on the same corridor as mine suggested going to play basketball in the park nearby. I don't know exactly how it happened, ⁷ so somehow, during the game, I tripped and fell really hard on my right arm and broke it. Apart from not being able to play any sports for weeks, it was especially annoying because my injury meant I wasn't able to write properly. ⁸ so as to, I got really behind with my essays and I had to take an extra class later in the year ⁹ so as to I could catch up. On top of that, it wasn't as easy as I had expected to find friends, and I was pretty homesick for a while. ¹⁰ so as to, things got better eventually. Once my arm was better, I managed to get into the university basketball team and made loads of new friends.

Most people can't wait until the day they retire, but I can tell you it's not as simple as you might think. ¹¹ so as to all the free time, retirement isn't just a question of enjoying yourself and feeling happy that you never have to work again. My husband Frank had terrible trouble adjusting to the new lifestyle when he retired after 40 rewarding years as a lawyer. ¹² so as to he had always been committed to his career, it wasn't easy just to give it up overnight. We decided to move to the countryside ¹³ so as to be nearer to our daughter and her family, but when we arrived, we found that they were all so busy with their own lives that they didn't have much time for us.

Of course, we did babysit for her sometimes ¹⁴ so as to she could go out in the evenings, but somehow it wasn't the life we had imagined. Just when we were feeling really down, a friend of ours invited us along to a ballroom dancing class in the village. Frank wasn't keen at first, as dancing isn't really his thing, but once we got there, we had a wonderful time. Now we go three times a week and it's changed our lives. We keep fit and we've met so many fantastic people. And it's all ¹⁵ so as to the dance class. I don't know what we would have done without it!

3



activation

b Write your own paragraph about a challenging experience you have faced. You could write about your work, studies, or family. Explain what the challenge was, and how you survived it. If you can't think of anything from your life, write about a friend or relative.

In your paragraph, make sure you use at least five of the discourse markers from the list.