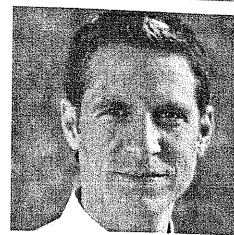


Consolidation

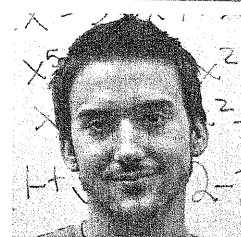
● Complete the texts with the discourse markers from the list.

so as a result consequently as because of so as to so as not to
so that (x2) in case but however although though despite

I would say that the most challenging period in my career so far was my first junior management position in the company where I still work today. I had always wanted to be an account manager, ¹ so I was thrilled when I got the job, but little did I know what was waiting for me on my first day. The office environment wasn't exactly organized, and to make matters worse, my boss was completely unsupportive towards me. For some reason, he just refused to take any responsibility for dealing with the clients, and I was ² _____ forced to deal with all the problems by myself, which wasn't easy. I used to stay late in the office almost every night ³ _____ miss any of the clients' deadlines. It seems ridiculous now, but I was so stressed that I used to check my emails every couple of hours, even at weekends, ⁴ _____ there was an urgent message asking me to sort something out. It was worth it in the end ⁵ _____, because eventually my boss was sacked and I was promoted in his place!



The toughest time I've ever had was definitely my first term here at university. ⁶ _____ I really love student life now, but it wasn't so easy at the beginning. My bad luck started on the very first day. My parents had just dropped me off with all my stuff when some of the guys whose rooms were on the same corridor as mine suggested going to play basketball in the park nearby. I don't know exactly how it happened, ⁷ _____ somehow, during the game, I tripped and fell very hard on my right arm and broke it. Apart from not being able to do any sports for weeks, it was especially annoying because my injury meant I wasn't able to write properly. ⁸ _____, I got really behind with my essays and I had to take extra classes later in the year ⁹ _____ I could catch up. On top of that, it wasn't as easy as I had expected to find friends, and I was pretty homesick for quite a while. ¹⁰ _____, things got better eventually. Once my arm was better, I managed to get into the first basketball team and made loads of new friends. I can look back now and laugh, but at the time things didn't seem so funny.



Most people can't wait until the day they give up working, but I can tell you it's not quite as simple as you might think. ¹¹ _____ all the free time, retirement isn't just a question of enjoying yourself and feeling delighted that you never have to work again. My husband Frank had terrible trouble adjusting to the new lifestyle when he retired after forty rewarding years as a lawyer. ¹² _____ he had always been committed to his career, it wasn't easy just to give it up overnight. We decided to move to the countryside ¹³ _____ be nearer to our daughter and her family, but when we arrived, we found that they were all so busy with their own lives that they didn't have much time for us. Of course, we did babysit for her sometimes ¹⁴ _____ she could go out in the evenings, but somehow it wasn't the life we had imagined. Just when we were feeling really down, a friend of ours invited us along to a ballroom dancing class in the village. Frank wasn't keen at first, as dancing isn't really his thing, but once we got there, we had a wonderful time. Now we go three times a week and it's changed our lives. We keep fit and we've met so many fantastic people. And it's all ¹⁵ _____ the dance club. I don't know what we would have done without it!



● Write your own paragraph about a challenging experience you have faced.

You could write about your work, studies, or family. Explain what the challenge was, and how you survived it. If you can't think of anything from your life, write about a friend or relative.

In your paragraph, make sure you use at least five of the discourse markers from the list.

When you have finished, swap paragraphs with a partner, and check the discourse markers. Has your partner used them correctly?

Activation

SOLUTIONS OF GRAMMAR 1A

DISCOURSE MARKERS

2 consequently

3 so as not to

4 in case

5 though

6 Although

7 but

8 As a result

9 so that

10 However

11 Despite

12 As

13 so as to

14 so that

15 because of